Overview of Strategic Planning Methods	Coloct if your purpose is to:
Method	Select if, your purpose is to:
Strategic Planning for Nonprofits (Allison & Kaye,	To evaluate and respond to a dynamic
2015)	environment with proposed direction.
Strategy Change Cycle (Bryson, 2004)	To organize participation, create ideas for
	strategic interventions, build a winning coalition,
	and implement strategies.
Applied Strategic Planning (Goodstein, Nolan, &	To envision future and develop the procedures
Pfeiffer, 1993)	and operations to achieve that future.
Scenario Planning (Schwartz, 1996)	To systematically raise people's understandings of
	their environment and of each other and to foster
	people's a questioning of assumptions and
	perceptions.
Scenario Planning (Brauer, 2000)	To generate a set of stories about environmental
	elements that are critical to business success, to
	generate insight into strategic possibilities
Scenario Planning (Scearce, Fulton, & GBN, 2004)	To set strategic direction, catalyze bold action,
	accelerate collaborative learning, and alignment
	and visioning
Large Group Intervention – Search Conference	To identify, plan, and implement a shared future
(Bunker & Alban, 1997)	vision through people taking action to make their
	desirable future happen, emphasizing a strong
	oral culture
Large Group Intervention – Future Search	To explore possible agreements between people
(Bunker & Alban, 1997	with divergent views and interests and to do
	consensus planning
Large Group Intervention – Real Time Strategic	To engage whole system in planning for change
Change (Bunker & Alban, 1997)	
Large Group Intervention – ICA Strategic Planning	To maximize the participation of people in taking
Process (Bunker & Alban, 1997)	responsibility for the societies, communities, and
	organizations in which they live and function
Large Group Intervention – Conference Model	To redesign how work gets accomplished with
(Bunker & Alban, 1997)	consideration for people, processes, and
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	technology
Large Group Intervention – Fast Cycle Full	To redesign how work gets accomplished with
Participation (Bunker & Alban, 1997)	consideration for people, processes, and
	technology
Large Group Intervention – Real Time Work	To redesign how work gets accomplished with
Design (Bunker & Alban, 1997)	consideration for people, processes, and
	technology
Large Group Intervention – Participative Work	Bottom up approach to redesign how work gets
Design (Bunker & Alban, 1997)	accomplished with consideration for people,
	processes, and technology
Large Group Intervention – Simu-Real (Bunker &	Real-time work on current issues, test future
Alban, 1997)	designs, learn about system
Large Group Intervention – Large Scale	Problem solving
Interactive Events (Bunker & Alban, 1997)	

Overview of Strategic Planning Methods	
Method	Select if, your purpose is to:
Large Group Intervention (Bunker & Alban, 1997) – Work Out (Bunker & Alban, 1997)	Problem identification and process improvement
Large Group Intervention (Bunker & Alban, 1997) – Open Space Technology (Bunker & Alban, 1997)	Discussion and exploration of system issues
Appreciative Inquiry (Cooperrider, D.L., Whitney, D. & Stavros, J.J. , 2003)	To locate, highlight, and illuminate the life giving forces of an organization's existence, to identify its positive core to generate new knowledge of a collectively desired future

References

Allison, M., & Kaye, J. (2015). *Strategic planning for nonprofit organizations: A practical guide for dynamic times* (3rd ed.). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.

Brauer, G. (2000). Scenario planning: Springboard for strategic innovation. *Journal of Innovative Management*, *5*(4), 23-30.

Bryson, J. M. (2004). *Strategic planning for public and nonprofit organizations: A guide to strengthening and sustaining organizational achievement* (3rd ed.). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Bunker, B. B., & Alban, B. T. (1997). *Large group interventions: Engaging the whole system for rapid change*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Cooperrider, D.L., Whitney, D. & Stavros, J.J. (2003). *Appreciative Inquiry Handbook: The First in a Series of AI Workbooks for Leaders of Change*. San Francisco: Berrett-Koehler.

Eisenhardt, K. M. (1999). Strategy as strategic decision making. *Sloan Management Review* 65-72.

Goodstein, L. D., Nolan, T. M., & Pfeiffer, J. W. (1993). *Applied strategic planning: A comprehensive guide* - *how to develop a plan that really works*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Scearce, D., Fulton, K., & Global Business Network Community. (2004). *What if? the art of scenario thinking for nonprofits*. Global Business Network.

Schwartz, P. (1996). *The art of the long view: Planning for the future in an uncertain world*. New York: Currency Doubleday.